



Figure 3. Summary diagram of exposure–response data for trichloroethylene (TCE) exposure via oral (A) or via an inhalation route (B) and congenital heart defects in experimental animal studies. Symbols represent intake dose as reported by original study authors. The color of the symbol indicates the type of effect: no observed adverse effect level (NOAEL; blue symbols) or the lowest observed adverse effect level (LOAEL; orange symbols). The size of the symbol indicates the overall risk of bias (ie, larger symbols